HISTORICAL DICTIONARY OF KENYA

Second Edition

ROBERT M. MAXON THOMAS P. OFCANSKY

Historical Dictionary of Kenya

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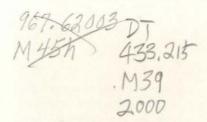
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ABBREVIATIONS

AA	African Affairs
ACTS	African Centre for Technology Studies
ACOP	African Curriculum Organisation Project
AHS	African Historical Studies

AI	Amnesty International
AQ	Africa Quarterly
AR	Africa Report
AS	African Studies
ASR	African Studies Review
AT	Africa Ted
CH	Africa Today
CJAS	Current History
CUP	Canadian Journal of African Studies
EAAJ	Cambridge University Press
EAEP	East African Agricultural Journal
EAER	East African Education Publishers
EAER	Eastern Africa Economic Review
Carried Statement	East Africa Journal
EAJRD	East African Journal of Rural Development
EALB	Last Affical Literature Bureau
EALR	Eastern Africa Law Review
EAMJ	East African Medical Journal
EAPH	East African Publishing House
EAR	East Africa and Rhodesia
EEA	Education in Eastern Africa
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
GJ	Geographical Journal
GP	Government Printer
HIA	History in Africa: A Journal of Method
HMSO	Her/His Majesty's Stationery Office
IAI	International African Institute
IDA	International Development
IDS	International Development Association Institute for Development Association
IFO	Institute for Development Studies Ifo Institute for Development Studies
IJAHS	Ifo Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung
IRM	International Journal of African Historical Studies International Review of Missions
JAA	Journal of A frican A L
JAE	Journal of African Administration
JAH	Journal of African Economics
JAL	Journal of African History Journal of African Law
JAS	Journal of A.C.
JDA	Journal of African Studies
JEARD	Journal of Developing Areas
JEAUNHS	outlide Of Castern Africa D
JHE	Journal of the East African Research and Development Journal of Human Evolution
ЛСН	Journal of Human Evolution
	Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History
	- Cartil History

JMAS	Journal of Modern African Studies
JRA	Journal of Religion in Africa
JRAI	Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute
JRAS	Journal of the African Society
KHR	Kenya Historical Review
KLB	Kenya Literature Bureau
NGM	National Geographic Magazine
NLM	Nairobi Law Monthly
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
OUP	Oxford University Press
RA	Rural Africana
ROAPE	Review of African Political Economy
SIAS	Scandinavian Institute of African Studies
SIDA	Swedish International Development Authority
SOAS	School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
SSM	Social Science and Medicine
TAR	The African Review
TJH	Transafrican Journal of History
UJ	Heanda Journal
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNEP	United Nations Environment Program
USGPO	United States Government Printing Office
WD	World Development
WP	Westview Press
WT	World Today
YUP	Yale University Press

INTRODUCTION

The following bibliography provides readers with a general introduction to the field of Kenyan studies. Most of the available literature is in English, although useful material appears in other languages such as French, German, Italian, and Swahili. Scholars who desire more comprehensive surveys of writings should refer to the Kenya Bibliography, Library Science, and Reference Materials section of this bibliography, which contains references to the more significant compilations of sources on Kenya.

Over the past few decades, there has been an impressive array of scholarly publications on most aspects of Kenya's history. However, additional work still is needed on Kenyan military affairs, especially during the postindependence period; the careers of some colonial governors and offi-

cials and many of Kenya's African political leaders; opposition movements; environmental problems; transportation infrastructure; the judiciary; and the political, economic, social, and medical impact of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS).

Concerning the British colonial period, books and articles normally fall into two categories. Those written before independence usually extoll the virtues of British colonial rule, while those produced after independence are often highly critical of British colonialism. Future, more balanced, assessments of the political, military, economic, and social implications of the colonial experience undoubtedly will result in greater understanding of Kenya's historical development.

Apart from books and articles, archival data is essential to Kenya scholars. Most available archival material is limited to the colonial and immediate postcolonial periods and is located on three continents. The Kenya National Archives in Nairobi, the University of Nairobi Library, and the Macmillan Library house a variety of documents from the British colonial period. In the United Kingdom, there are several repositories that are indispensable. This includes the Public Record Office, Kew; the Royal Commonwealth Society Collection, Cambridge University; Foreign and Commonwealth Office Library, London; House of Lords Record Office, London; Hydrographic Department, Taunton; Royal Botanic Gardens Library, Kew; Imperial War Museum, London; National Army Museum, London; British Library: Oriental and India Office Collections, London; Royal Geographical Society, London; and Rhodes House, Oxford. In North America, archival materials are housed at the Consortium for Africa Microfilm Project (CAMP) in Chicago, Illinois. Microfilm copies of full or partial archival files are also located in many major universities, including Indiana University, Michigan State University, Syracuse University, University of Wisconsin-Madison, and West Virginia University. Before visiting any of these archival locations, researchers should inquire as to the use of specific collections of official documents and other materials.

Apart from the items contained in this bibliography, readers interested in recent Kenyan affairs should consult contemporary periodicals such as Africa Analysis, Africa Confidential, Africa Research Bulletin, Focus on African, and New African; as well as leading scholarly journals including ies, and Journal of Modern African Studies Review, Canadian Journal of African Stud-Unit's quarterly and annual country reports on Kenya are also useful, escontemporary Record and Africa South of the Sahara provide valuable

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